(ii) Decentralization and delegation of financial and administrative powers to State Literacy Mission Authorities (SLMAs).

(iii) The Integrated Total Literacy Campaign (TLC) and Post Literacy Programmes (PLP) approach to achieve continuity, efficiency and convergence.

(iv) Under Continuing Education Programme neo literates are provided opportunities for skill development, income generating programmes and individual interest promotion programmes. Centres also work for removal of residual illiteracy.

(v) Jan Shikshan Sansthans to provide vocational and technical skills in both rural and urban areas.

Grants-in-Aid to Universities and Colleges

3880. SHRI MOHD. AZAM KHAN:
PROF. M. SANKARALINGAM:

Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) the details of grants-in-aid extended by Government to colleges and universities during the last three years, till date, year-wise and university-wise;

(b) the steps taken by Government to find out as to how those funds are utilised;

(c) whether Government have taken any stringent measures to streamline judicious use of grants;

(d) if so, the details thereof; and

(e) if not, the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (DR. MURLI MANOHAR JOSHI): (a) to (e) The information is being collected and will be laid on the Table of the House.